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COCCIDAE OF KANSAS.

By Geo. A. Dean, Assistant Professor of Entomology, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

THE following article is a short bibliography of the Kansas Coccidæ, with the locality and the plants upon which they were taken. Mrs. M. E. Fernald's "Catalogue of the Coccidæ of the World" has been followed with reference to nomenclature. Unless otherwise stated the insects have been collected and determined by the author.

97. Orthezia graminis Tins.

Orthezia graminis Tins., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 13 (1898).

Habitat: Taken on goldenrod, Blue Rapids, Marshall county. Mrs. S. G. Cady, collector. Determined by Prof. S. J. Hunter.

197. Lecaniodiaspis celtidis Ckll.

Lecaniodiaspis (Presopophora) celtidis Ckll., Psyche, VII, Supl., I, p, 19 (1897).

Lecaniodiaspis celtidis Ckll., The Entom., XXX, p. 12 (1897).

Habitat: Osborne. Taken on trunk of Celtis occidentalis. Prof. E. A. Popenoe.

204. Lecaniodiaspis pruinosa Hunter.

Lecaniodiaspis celtidis subsp. pruinosus Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 77 (1899).

Lecaniodiaspis pruinosa Ckll., in litt. (1902).

Habitat: Lawrence. On elm. Professor Hunter.

226. Solenococcus parrotti (Hunter).

Lecaniodiaspis parrotti Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 76 (1899). Solenococcus parrotti Ckll., in litt. (1901).

Habitat: Lawrence. On Æsculus glabra. Taken by Professor Parrott.

240. Kermes concinnulus Ckll.

Kermes concinnulus Ckll., Can. Ent., XXX, p. 172 (1890).

" Psyche, IX, p. 44 (1900).

Habitat: On oak (Quercus macrocarpa), Manhattan.

242. Kermes galliformis Riley.

Kermes galliformis Riley, Am. Nat., XV, p. 482 (1881).

- " Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 337 (1881).
- " Pack., 5th Rep. U. S. Ent. Com., p. 100 (1890).
- " Lint, 12th Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 316 (1897).
- " King, Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 139 (1899).
- " Ckll., Psyche, IX, p. 44 (1900).

Habitat: Eastern Kansas. On oaks.

251. Kermes nivalis King & Ckll.

Kermes nivalis Ckll., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 139 (1899).

"King, Psyche, LV, pp. 78, 80 (1900).

" Hunter, Studies Ins. Life, p. 187 (1902).

Habitat: On White oak, Lawrence. Prof. S. J. Hunter.

255. Kermes pubescens Bogue.

Kermes pubescens Bogue, Can. Ent., XXX, p. 172 (1898).

"King, Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 139 (1899).

" Ckll., Psyche, IX, p. 44 (1900).

" Hunter, Studies Ins. Life, p. 188 (1902).

Habitat: On twigs and leaves of oak (Quercus macrocarpa and Q. prinoides), Manhattan.

321. Eriococcus kemptoni Parr.

Eriococcus kemptoni Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 144 (1900).

Habitat: Collected by J. D. Norton, on Andropogan scoparius, Manhattan, and also by R. H. Kempton on the same plant, at Dundee.

343. Gymnococcus nativus Parr.

Gymnococcus nativus Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 143 (1900).

Habitat: Collected at the base of stems of Sporobolus cryptandrus, by H. B. Kempton, at Nickerson.

454. Pseudococcus citri (Risso). (Common Mealy-bug).

Dorthesia citri Risso, Essai, Hist. Nat. des Oranges (1813).

Dactylopius destructor Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 342 (1881).

citri Osborn, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., No. 3, p. 2 (1898).

" Gossard, Bull. 51, Fla. Exp. Sta., p. 120 (1900).

Pseudococcus citri Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 41 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on orange and lemon, K. S. A. C. greenhouse.

490. Pseudococcus longispinus (Targ.)

Coccus adonidum Riley, 3d Rep. Ins., Mo., p. 96 (1871).

Dactylopius adonidum Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 341 (1881).

" longispinus Osborn, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., p. 2 (1898).

" longifilis Newell, Bull. 43, Ia. Exp. Sta., p. 172 (1899).

Habitat: On greenhouse plants. Common in almost every conservatory in the state.

597. Antonina boutelouæ Parr.

Antonina boutelouæ Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 138 (1900).

Habitat: Collected by H. B. Kempton at the base of stems of Bouteloua hirsuta, sand-hills south of Manhattan.

600. Antonina nortoni Parr. & Ckll.

Antonina nortoni Parr. & Ckll., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 280 (1899).

" "Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 140 (1900).

Habitat: Collected by J. B. Norton, at the bases of stems of Bouteloua racemosa, on Bluemont, Manhattan.

601. Antonina parrotti Ckll.

Antonina graminis Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 140 (1900).
"parrotti Ckll., in litt. (1902).

Habitat: Collected at the base of stems of Eragrostis trichodes, by J. B. Norton, at St. George; upon Bulbilis dactyloides, south of Manhattan; upon Eragrostis trichodes, E. pectinacea, Paspalum ciliatifolium; on sand-hills south of Hutchinson; and upon Eragrostis trichodes, Nickerson, by H. B. Kempton.

666. Pulvinaria hunteri King.

Pulvinaria hunteri King, Can. Ent., XXXIII, p. 144 (1901).

Habitat: On maple, at Kansas City, Kan. Also taken on honey-locust, by Prof. S. J. Hunter, at Lawrence.

668. Pulvinaria innumerabilis (Rathvon).

Coccus innumerabilis Rath., Penn. Farm Jour., p. 256 (1854).

Lecanium acericorticis Fitch, 6th Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 775 (1859).

- " Pack., 5th Rep. U. S. Ent. Com., p. 425 (1890).
- "innumerabilis Lugger, Bull. 43, Minn. Exp. Sta., p. 223 (1895).
- " Pack., 5th Rep. U. S. Ent. Com., pp. 247, 412 (1890).
- " Murtf., Bull. 26, Div. Ent. Dep. Ag., p. 39 (1892).
- " Felt, Bull. 17, n. s., Dep. Ag., p. 22 (1898).
- " Howard, Bull. 22, n. s., Div. Ent., Dep. Ag., p. 7 (1900).

Habitat: Eastern and central Kansas. On maple, hackberry, elm, and sycamore.

681. Pulvinaria pruni Hunter.

Pulvinaria pruni Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 104 (1900).

Habitat: Kansas. Taken on plum, at Wichita, and determined by Prof. S. J. Hunter. Also taken on White elm.

848. Coccus hesperidum (Linn).

Coccus hesperidum Linn., Sys. Nat., Ed. X, I, p. 455 (1758).

- Lecanium "Glover, Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 44 (1876).
 - " Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 358 (1880).
 - " Gossard, Bull. 51, Fla. Exp. Sta., p. 113 (1900).
 - " Thro., Bull. 209, Corn. Univ. Exp. Sta., pp. 206, 211 (1903).

Habitat: Common greenhouse scale all over the state. On lemon, orange, oleander, ferns, cinnamon tree.

850. Coccus longulus (Dougl.).

Lecanium longulum Dougl., Ent. Mon. Mag., XXIV., p. 97 (1887).

- " Ckll., Tr. Am. Ent. Soc., XX, p. 50 (1893).
- " Thro., Bull 209, Corn. Univ. Exp. Sta., p. 214 (1903).
- " Green, Coc. Ceylon, pt. III, p. 221 (1904).

Hahitat: On Arbutilon, K. S. A. C. greenhouse.

Coccus frontalis (Green).

Lecanium frontale Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. III; p. 192 (1904).

Habitat: On Ficus, K. S. A. C. greenhouse.

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911. Eulecanium armeniacum (Craw.).
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Lecanium armeniacum Craw., Re. Cal. Bd. Hort., p. 12 (1891).

" Felt, Bull. 17, n. s., Div. Ent., U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 22. (1898).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 71 (1899).

Eulecanium armeniacum King, Kan. Ent., XXXIV, p. 60 (1902.)

Habitat: Taken by V. L. Kellogg in 1891. On plum, Kan.

913. Eulecanium aurantiacum (Hunter).

Lecanium macluræ Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 67 (1899).

" aurantiacum Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 107 (1900).

Habitat: Barber county, Kansas. On twigs of Osage orange.

916. Eulecanium canadense (Ckll.).

Lecanium caryæ var. canadense Ckll., Can. Ent., XXVII, p. 253 (1895).

" canadense, Ckll., Can. Ent., XXX, p. 294 (1898).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 68 (1899).

Eulecanium canadense King, Can. Ent. XXXIII, p. 333 (1901).

Habitat: University campus, Lawrence. On elm.

921. Eulecanium cerasifex (Fitch).

Lecanium cerasifex Fitch, 3d Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 368 (1856).

"Felt, Bull. 17, n. s., Div. Ent., U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 22 (1898).

Lecanium cerasifex Lowe, 16th Rep. N. Y. Exp. Sta., p. 447 (1898).

Luggar, 6th Rep. Minn. Exp. Sta., p. 217 (1900).

Eulecanium cerasifex King, Can. Ent., XXXIV, p. 60 (1902).

Habitat: Kansas. Common. Abundant on plum and elm; taken on hackberry and Osage orange.

924. Eulecanium cockerelli (Hunter).

Lecanium cockerelli Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 70 (1899).

"King, Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 252 (1899).

Habitat: Lawrence. Kansas City, Kan. Abundant on upper branches of *Ulmus americanum*. Taken on peach, Kansas City, Kan., April 28, 1908, alive.

942. Eulecanium kansasense (Hunter).

Lecanium kansasense Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 69 (1899).

" King, Can. Ent., XXXIII, p. 107 (1901).

" King, Can. Ent., XXXIV, p. 60 (1901).

Habitat: Lawrence. Kansas University campus. On Cercis canadensis.

993. Saissetia hemisphærica (Trag.).

Lecanium hemisphæricum Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 334 (1881).

" Riley, Ins. Life, I, p. 144 (1888).

" Coq., Bull. 26, Div. Ent. Dep. Ag., p. 27 (1892).

" coffeæ Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. I, p. 1 (1896).

" Ckll., Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Ph., p. 270 (1899).

Saissetia hemisphærica King, Psyche, IX, p. 297 (1902).

Habitat: Kansas. Common greenhouse pest on ferns, oleanders.

998. Saissetia oleæ (Bern). .

'Chermes oleæ Bern., Mem. d'Hist. Nat. Acad., Marseille, p. 108 (1782). Lecanium oleæ Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 336 (1881).

- " Koebele, Bull. 21, Div. Ent. Dep. Ag., p. 15 (1890).
- " Thro., Bull. 209, Corn. Univ. Exp. Sta., p. 214 (1903).

Habitat: On flowering maple and oleanders in Kansas State Agricultural College greenhouse.

1015. Aclerda californica (Ehrh.).

Nidularia (?) californica Ehrh., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 103 (1899).

Pseudolecanium californicum Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 145 (1900).

Habitat: At the base of the stems of Andropogon furcatus upon sand-hills south of Manhattan (Parrott) and near St. George (J. B. Norton).

1018. Aclerda obscura (Parrott).

Pseudolecanium obscurum Parr., Bull. 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 144 (1900).

Habitat: At the base of the stems of Andropogon scoparius at Lost Springs, Parsons, Fredonia, and upon Sporobolus longifolius, Green Mound (Parrott).

1036. Chionaspis americana Johnson.

'Chionaspis americana Johns., Ent. News, VII, p. 150 (1896).

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- "Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 41 (1899).
- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 102 (1900).
- " Sanders, Cocc. O., Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 43 (1904).

Habitat: Well distributed all over the state on Ulmus americana.

1045. Chionaspis corni Cooley.

Chionaspis corni Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 15 (1889).

- "King, Can. Ent., XXX, p. 61 (1902).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 45 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on willow along the Kansas river, Riley county.

1055. Chionaspis furfura (Fitch).

Aspidiotus furfurus Fitch, 3d Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 352 (1856).

cerasi Fitch, 3d Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 368 (1856).

Chionaspis furfurus Webster, Bull. 45, Ohio Exp. Sta., p. 208 (1892).

- "furfura Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 23 (1899).
- " Forbes, 22d Rep. Ins. Ill., p. 118 (1903).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 47 (1904).

Habitat: On apple, Harper and Kansas City, Kan.; and on mulberry, Hutchinson.

1063. Chionaspis longiloba Cooley.

Chionaspis longiloba Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 16 (1899).

Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 47 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on cottonwood along south side of campus, K. S. A. C., by C. H. Withington; taken on cottonwood, Goodland, by T. J. Headlee.

1071. Chionaspis ortholobis Comst.

Chionaspis ortholobis Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 317 (1881).

- " Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 17 (1899).
- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 101 (1900).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 48 (1904).

Habitat: Taken by Parrott on cottonwood, Riley county.

1073. Chionaspis pinifoliæ (Fitch). (The pine-leaf scale.)

Aspidiotus pinifoliæ Fitch, 2d Rep. Ins. N. Y., p. 488 (1855).

Mytilaspis "LeBaron, 1st Rep. Ins. Ill., p. 83 (1871).

- Chionaspis "Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 318 (1881).
 - "Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta. p. 30 (1899).
 - " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV., Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 49 (1904).

Habitat: Taken by Parrott on pine, K. S. A. C. campus; Riley county, Kansas; Blue Rapids.

1075. Chionaspis platani Cooley.

Chionaspis platani Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 36 (1899).

- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 103 (1900).
- " Kuw., Pr. Cal. Acad. Sci. (3) III, p. 77 (1902).

Habitat: Riley county, on sycamore. Collected by Parrott. The only locality in which this species is known to occur in America is Riley county, Kansas.

1082. Chionaspis salicis-nigræ (Walsh.)

Aspidiotus salicis-nigræ Walsh, 1st Rep. Nox. Ins. Ill., p. 40 (1868). Chionaspis salicis Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 320 (1881).

- salicis-nigræ Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Stat., p. 19 (1899).
- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart. IX, p. 101 (1900).
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 Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 49 (1904).

Habitat: Taken by Parrott on willows along the Blue river and on Mount Prospect, Riley county.

1096. Diaspis boisduvalii Sign.

Diaspis boisduvalii Sign., Ann. Soc. Fr., (4), IX, p. 432 (1869).

- " Comst., 2d Rep. Ent. Corn. Univ., p. 86 (1883).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers. No. 8, p. 51 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on palms, K. S. A. C. greenhouse.

1103. Diaspis echinocacti cacti Comst.

Diaspis cacti Comst., 2d Rep. Dep. Ent. Corn. Univ., p. 91 (1883).

- " Ckll., Can. Ent., XXV, p. 127 (1894).
- " Lugger, 6th Rep. Minn. Exp. Sta., p. 235 (1900).
- " echinocacti cacti Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 52 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on cactus, Farman's greenhouse, Manhattan. Abun-dant.

1127. Aulacaspis rosæ (Bouche). (Rose scale.)

Aspidiotus rosæ Bouche, Naturg. Ins., p. 14 (1834).

Diaspis rosæ Comst., Rep. I. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 312 (1881).

Aulacaspis rosæ Banks, Bull. 34, n. s., Div. Ent. Dep. Ag., p. 23 (1902).

"Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 53 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on roses, blackberry, raspberry, Manhattan. Abundant.

1143. Hemichionaspis aspidistræ (Sign.).

Chionaspis aspidistræ Sign., Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (4), IX, p. 443 (1869).

- " brasiliensis Comst., 2d Reg. Dep. Ent. Corn. Univ., p. 109 (1883).
- " aspidistræ Ckll., Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus., XVII, p. 620 (1895).
- " Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. II, p. 110 (1899).

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Cooley, Spec. Bull. Mass. Exp. Sta., p. 45 (1899).

" Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 54 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on ferns in Baxter's greenhouse and Moore's greenhouse, Manhattan.

1199. Aspidiotus æsculi solus Hunter.

Aspidiotus æsculi subsp. solus Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 12 (1899).
" " " Newell, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., No. 3, p. 13 (1899).

Habitat: Taken on Juglans nigra, Kan. Univ. campus, Lawrence, by Prof. S. J. Hunter.

1200. Aspidiotus ancylus (Putn.). (Putman's scale.)

Aspidiotus ancylus Putn., Pr. Davenport Acad. Nat. Sci., II, p. 346 (1879). Diaspis ancylus Putn., Trans. Ia. Hort. Soc., XII, p. 321 (1887).

Aspidiotus "Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 292 (1881).

- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 4 (1899).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 57 (1904).

Habitat: Riley, Douglas, Ford, Edwards, Sedgwick and Wyandotte counties. On oak, maple, mountain ash, Ptelea.

1216. Aspidiotus cyanophyli Signoret.

Aspidiotus cyanophyli Sign., Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr., (4), IX, p. 119 (1869).

- " Comst., 2d Rep. Corn. Univ. Dep. Ent., p. 59 (1883).
- " Ckll., Bull. 6, Tec. s., Dep. Ag., p. 29 (1897).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 59 (1904).

Habitat: K. S. A. C. greenhouse. On *Ficus*, palms; on umbrella-plant, Lewis, Kan.

1217. Aspidiotus cydoniæ Comst.

Aspidiotus cydoniæ Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 295 (1881).

- "Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. I, p. 62 (1896).
- "grenii Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 11 (1899).

Habitat: Taken on palms in greenhouse, K. S. A. C.; taken on palm, Howea belmoreana, by Professor Hunter, University greenhouse, Lawrence.

1226. Aspidiotus fernaldi albiventer Hunter.

Aspidiotus fernaldi subsp. albiventer Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 6 (1899).

- " cockerelli Parr., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 10 (1899).
- " albiventer Newell, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., No. 3, p. 19 (1899).

Habitat: Riley and Douglas counties. On trunks of soft maple.

1229. Aspidiotus forbesi Johnson. (Cherry scale.)

Aspidiotus forbesi Johns., Ent. News, VII, p. 151 (1896).

- " Forbes, 20th Rep. Ins. Ill., p. 16 (1898).
- " Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 3 (1899).
- "Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 60 (1904).

Habitat: Riley, Ford, Finney, Shawnee, Douglas, Cloud, Seward, Reno, Sedgwick and Wyandotte counties. On apple, plum, crab-apple, peach, pear, cherry, currant, apricot, ash.

1233. Aspidiotus hederæ (Vall.). (Oleander scale.)

Chermes hederæ Vall., Mem. Acad. Dijon., p. 30 (1829).

Aspidiotus nerii Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 301 (1881).

- ' hederæ Ckll., Ent. News, V, p. 211 (1894).
- " nerii Osborn, Contr., Ia. Ar. Coll., p. 7 (1898).
- " hederæ var. nerii Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 11 (1899).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 62 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on Areca lutescens, oleander, K. S. A. C. greenhouse; on oranges in the market; on oleander, Atchison, Kan., by Professor Hunter.

1239. Aspidiotus juglans-regiæ Comst. (English Walnut scale).

Aspidiotus juglans-regiæ Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 300 (1881).

Habitat: Taken by Professor Hunter on a young crab-apple tree, Lawrence. On peach, Ashland bottom, Manhattan. Quite common.

1241. Aspidiotus lataniæ Sign.

Aspidiotus lataniæ Sign., Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr., (4), IX, p. 124 (1869).

- " Newell, Contr. Iowa Ag. Coll., No. 3, p. 31 (1899).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV; Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 63 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on palm, Baxter's greenhouse, Manhattan; on rose, Moore's greenhouse, Manhattan.

1250. Aspidiotus osborni Newell & Ckll.

Aspidiotus osborni Newell & Ckll., Rep. Iowa Acad. Sci., V, p. 229 (1898).

- "Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart.,-VIII, p. 5 (1899).
- " Newell, Bull. 43 Iowa Exp. Sta., p. 165 (1899).

Habitat: Taken on honey-locust by Professor Popenoe at Dodge City; on *Quercus alba* by Professor Hunter at Lawrence.

1252. Aspidiotus ostreæformis Curt. (Pear-tree oyster scale.)
Aspidiotus ostreæformis Curt. (Ruricola), Gard. Chron., III, p. 805 (1843)
"Felt, Bull. 46, N. Y. St. Mus., pp. 323, 352 (1901).
"Banks, Bull. 34, n. s., Div. Ent. Dep. Ag., p. 18 (1902).
"Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 64 (1904).

Habitat: Taken by Parrott, Manhattan.

1256. Aspidiotus perniciosus Comst. (San Jose scale.)

Aspidiotus perniciosus Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 304 (1881).

- " Howard, Yearbook U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 267 (1894).
- "

 "Howard, Bull. 12, n. s., Div. Ent. U. S. Dep. Ag. (1898).

 "Walster Bull. 72 Ohio Evn. Sta. p. 211 (1896).
- " Webster, Bull. 72, Ohio Exp. Sta., p. 211 (1896).
- " Felt, Bull. 46, N. Y. St. Mus., pp. 304, 349 (1901).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV. Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 65 (1904).
- " Surface, Mo. Bull. Div. Zoöl., Pa. Dep. Ag., III, p. 304 (1906).
- " Popenoe, Press Bull. 150, Kan. Exp. Sta. (1906).

Habitat: Taken on apple, Osage orange, peach, grape, cottonwood, Dodge City (abundant on trees in the city), April, 1906, by Prof. E. A. Popenoe. Taken on apple at Alden, July, 1906. Taken on apple and peach at Kansas City, Kan., March 12, 1907, by Prof. E. A. Popenoe. Taken on apple at Hutchinson, December, 1908 (sent to the Department of Entomology, Kansas Experiment Station). Taken on apple, peach, plum, at Wichita, April 12, 1907. Taken on apple at Larned, December 3, 1908 (sent to the Department of Entomology). Taken on apple and rose at Haysville, January 13, 1907. Taken on apple, peach, plum, grape, etc., Kansas City, Kan., 1908.

1261. Aspidiotus rapax Comst. (Greedy scale.)

Aspidiotus rapax Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 307 (1881).

- " camelliæ Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. I, p. 60 (1896).
- "rapax Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 67 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on oranges in the market, Manhattan; on orange fruit in K. S. C. A. greenhouse.

1270. Aspidiotus ulmi Johnson.

Aspidiotus ulmi Johns., Bull. Ill. St. Lab. Nat. Hist., IV, p. 388 (1896).

- "Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 6 (1899).
- " Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 67 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on trunks of elm and catalpa, Lawrence, by Professor Hunter; on elm, at Topeka, by E. A. Popenoe; on elm and catalpa, K. S. A. C. campus, Manhattan.

1272. Aspidiotus uvæ Comst. (Grape scale.)

Aspidiotus uvæ Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 309 (1881).

" Newell, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., No. 3, p. 12 (1899).

" Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 68 (1904).

Habitat: On grape-vines, Manhattan, Iola, and Wichita; Wyandotte county.

1294. Chrysomphalus aonidum (Linn.).

Coccus aonidum Linn., Syst. Nat., Ed. X, I, p. 455 (1758).

Aspidiotus ficus Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 296 (1881).

Chrysomphalus ficus Ashm., Am. Ent., III, p. 267 (1880).

aonidum Ckll., Biol. Centr. Amer., II, pt. 2, p. 25 (1899).

" Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 70 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on palms, K. S. A. C.; Baxter's greenhouse, Manhattan.

1295. Chrysomphalus aurantii (Mask). (Red scale of California.)

Aspidiotus aurantii Mask., N. Z. Trans., XI, p. 199 (1878).

" Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 293 (1881).

" Green, Cocc. Ceylon, pt. I, p. 58 (1896).

" Marlatt, Yearbook U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 268 (1900).

" Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 71 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on Opuntia, K. S. A. C. greenhouse, by J. B. Norton.

1300. Chrysomphalus dictyospermi (Morg).

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg., Ent. Mon. Mag., XXV, p. 352 (1889).

" Ckll., Can. Ent., XXVI, p. 128 (1894).

" (Chrysomphalus) dictyospermi Ckll., Bull. 6, U. S. Dep. Ag., p. 23 (1897).

dictyospermi Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 71 (1904).

Habitat: On palm in Moore's greenhouse, Manhattan, and lemon leaves, Moore's greenhouse.

1305. Chrysomphalus obscurus (Comst.).

Aspidiotus obscurus Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 303 (1881).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 7 (1899). Chrysomphalus obscurus Leon., Riv. Pat. Veg., VII, p. 205 (1899).

"Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV., Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 72 (1904).

Habitat: On Black oak, Douglas county, by Professor Hunter.

1335. Targionia helianthi (Parr).

Aspidiotus (Targionia) helianthi Parr., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 176 (1899).

Habitat: Kansas. On roots of sunflower (Helianthus). Taken by Parrott, Hackberry glen, Riley county.

1336. Targionia marlatti (Parr).

Aspidiotus (Targionia) marlatti Parr., Can. Ent., XXXI, p. 282 (1899).

Parr., Bull 98, Kan. Exp. Sta., p. 143 (1900).

Habitat: Kansas. On Andropogon furcatus, A. scoparius, Panicum virgatum, Chrysopogon. Taken by J. B. Norton, on Bluemont, Riley county.

1377. Lepidosaphes beckii (Newm). (Purple scale.)

Coccus beckii Newm., The Entom., IV, p. 217, Feb. (1869).

Aspidiotus citricola Glover, Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1876, p. 43 (1877).

Mytilaspis citricola Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 321 (1881).

Lepidosaphes beckii Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 73 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on oranges in the market, Manhattan.

1431. Lepidosaphes ulmi (Linn). (Oyster-shell scale.)

Coccus ulmi Linn., Syst. Nat. Ed. X, I, p. 455 (1758).

Mytilaspis pomorum Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 325 (1881).

" Osborn, Contr. Ia. Ag. Coll., p. 4, (1898).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., VIII, p. 14 (1899).

" Cooley, 6th Rep. Mont. Exp. Sta., p. 85 (1899).

Lepidosaphes ulmi Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. '8, p. 74 (1904).

Habitat: Taken on apple, blackberry, currant, lilac, raspberry. Abundant on lilacs. The lilacs were dying. Manhattan.

1442. Parlatoria pergandii Comst. (The chaff scale.)

Parlatoria pergandii Comst., Rep. U. S. Dep. Ag., 1880, p. 327 (1981).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, p. 105 (1900).

" Sanders, Cocc. Ohio, Pr. Ohio Acad. Sci., IV, Sp. Papers No. 8, p. 75 (1904).

Habitat: On Agava, K. S. A. C. greenhouse, and on orange, Waterloo.

1445. Parlatoria proteus (Curt.).

Aspidiotus proteus Curt., Gard. Chron., p. 676 (1843).

Parlatoria proteus Comst., 2d Rep. Dep. Ent. Corn. Univ., p. 114 (1883).

" Hunter, Kan. Univ. Quart., IX, pp. 105, 106 (1900).

Habitat: Taken on Ficus, K. S. A. C. greenhouse.